



June 3, 2020

Request Number: 2020-3738

ICAN  
200 Park Avenue, 17<sup>th</sup> Fl  
New York, NY 10166

Subject of Request: ingredients of the 'placebo' in the clinical trial NCTR04368728

Dear Requester:

The Food and Drug Administration (FDA) has completed processing your request for records under the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA).

We are denying your entire request. Specifically, we are denying records from an unapproved product application.

The following exemption(s) of FOIA, 5 U.S.C. 552, are the authority for denying you access to the non-disclosable material: Exemption (b)(3) Prohibited from disclosure by other laws; Exemption(6) Information about individuals in personnel, medical and similar files when disclosure would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of privacy and (b)(4) Trade secret and confidential commercial information. We have included citations to the FOIA and FDA's regulations for your information.

Sections 5.31 (c), (d) and (f) of the implementing regulations of the Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS) are applicable to this denial. The regulations are contained in the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Title 45.

The following sections of the implementing regulations of FDA and reasons applicable to this denial contained in the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Title 21 are

- 20.61(b)(c), 601.50(b) and 312.130(b) Trade secret and confidential commercial information, in general, and information, not previously publicly disclosed
- 20.63 Personnel, medical and similar files

The following laws applicable to this denial are 18 U.S.C. 1905 [Federal Trade Secrets Act] and 21 U.S.C. 331(j) [Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act].

Other laws, in addition to FOIA, may prohibit disclosure of the information you requested. The following law applicable to this denial is FDAAA Title VIII, 42 U.S.C. §282(j)(6).

- 42 U.S.C. § 282(j)(6) Permits the withholding of information submitted for publication on [clinicaltrials.gov](http://clinicaltrials.gov) (or information of the same general nature or integrally associated with

**U.S. Food and Drug Administration**  
5630 Fishers Lane, Room 1035  
Rockville, MD 20857  
[www.fda.gov](http://www.fda.gov)

submitted information) that is not otherwise publicly available, including because it is protected from disclosure under section 552 of title 5.

FDA's Regulations at CFR Part 20 are available at:

[http://www.access.gpo.gov/nara/cfr/waisidx\\_04/21cfr20\\_04.html](http://www.access.gpo.gov/nara/cfr/waisidx_04/21cfr20_04.html)

You have the right to appeal this determination. By filing an appeal, you preserve your rights under FOIA and give the agency a chance to review and reconsider your request and the agency's decision. Your appeal must be mailed within 90 days from the date of this response, to: Agency Chief FOIA Officer, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Public Affairs, Room 729H, 200 Independence Avenue, S.W., Washington, DC 20201; e-mail [FOIARquest@PSC.hhs.gov](mailto:FOIARquest@PSC.hhs.gov). Please clearly mark both the envelope and your letter or e-mail "FDA Freedom of Information Act Appeal."

If you would like to discuss our response before filing an appeal to attempt to resolve your dispute without going through the appeals process, please contact **Katherine Uhl 301-796-8975**. You may also contact the FDA FOIA Public Liaison for assistance at: Office of the Executive Secretariat, US Food & Drug Administration, 5630 Fishers Lane, Room 1050, Rockville, MD 20857, E-mail: [FDAFOIA@fda.hhs.gov](mailto:FDAFOIA@fda.hhs.gov).

If you are unable to resolve your FOIA dispute through our FOIA Public Liaison, the Office of Government Information Services (OGIS), the Federal FOIA Ombudsman's office, offers mediation services to help resolve disputes between FOIA requesters and Federal agencies. The contact information for OGIS is as follows: Office of Government Information Services, National Archives and Records Administration, 8601 Adelphi Road—OGIS, College Park, MD 20740-6001; telephone at 202-741-5770; toll free at 1-877-684-6448; or facsimile at 202-741-5769; e-mail at [ogis@nara.gov](mailto:ogis@nara.gov).

If you have any questions, please contact **Katherine Uhl at 301-796-8975**.

Sincerely yours,

**Sarah B. Kotler -**  
**S**

Digitally signed by Sarah B.  
Kotler -S  
Date: 2020.06.03 09:11:38 -04'00'

Sarah Kotler  
Director  
Division of Freedom of Information